

Miranda and Credenda of Political Power

Miranda and Credenda of political power has made people obedient internally. In modern society, the principle of Miranda and Credenda is used to justify the exercise of power.

1. Miranda (Symbol of Identification)

Symbol is a sign with an intention to deliver the message. Political symbols like power, authority, state, parties are invisible and representing these symbols are national flags, national anthem, uniforms, architectures and so on. By promoting these symbols, it has the function of consolidating the people of a state.

2. Credenda (Symbol of Rationalization)

Every human being has rational characteristic as well as characteristic of sensibility. The symbol that relies on characteristic of sensibility can be described under principle of Miranda. The principle of Credenda is a symbol of people's tendency trying to rely on rational aspect of human being. It is to reasonably persuade the governed the legitimacy of political power and also maintain political power.

- 1) Any forms of political methods should be supported with the respect of the governed.
- 2) Situation of obedience towards authority
- 3) Creating atmosphere of sacrifice to achieve public goods
- 4) Political power is monopolizing the legitimacy.